

EXERCISE 29C

- 1 102 days 2 a $\frac{1}{8}$ b 25 3 a $\div 0.385$ b 19 times
 4 a i $\frac{1}{6}$ ii $\frac{1}{3}$ iii $\frac{1}{2}$ b i \$1.33 ii \$0.50 iii \$3.50
 c lose 50 cents d lose \$50
 5 27 saves 6 15 days 7 30 doubles 8 $\div 86$ times
 9 a i 0.55 ii 0.29 iii 0.16
 b i 4125 ii 2175 iii 1200
 10 a \$3.50 b No 11 a \$2.75 b \$3.75 12 \$1.50
 13 a \$7.67 b lose \$233.33 14 \$2

EXERCISE 29D

- 1 a $\mu = 0.74$ b $\sigma = 0.9962$
 2 $P(1) = \frac{1}{10}$, $P(2) = \frac{3}{10}$, $P(3) = \frac{6}{10}$, $\mu = 2.5$, $\sigma = 0.6708$
 3 a $P(0) = 0.216$, $P(1) = 0.432$, $P(2) = 0.288$,
 $P(3) = 0.064$

x_i	0	1	2	3
$P(x_i)$	0.216	0.432	0.288	0.064

b $\mu = 1.2$, $\sigma = 0.8485$

5 a

x_i	1	2	3	4	5
$P(x_i)$	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1

b $\mu = 3.0$, c i $P(\mu - \sigma < x < \mu + \sigma) \div 0.8$
 $\sigma = 1.0954$ ii $P(\mu - 2\sigma < x < \mu + 2\sigma) \div 1$

6 \$390 7 a

x_i	1	2	3	4	5	6
$P(m_i)$	$\frac{1}{36}$	$\frac{3}{36}$	$\frac{5}{36}$	$\frac{7}{36}$	$\frac{9}{36}$	$\frac{11}{36}$

b $\mu = 4.472$, $\sigma = 1.404$

8

x_i	1	2	3
$P(x_i)$	0.5	0.25	0.25

$\mu = 1.75$

EXERCISE 29E

- 1 a The binomial distribution applies, as tossing a coin has one of two possible outcomes (H or T) and each toss is independent of every other toss.
 b The binomial distribution applies, as this is equivalent to tossing one coin 100 times.
 c The binomial distribution applies as we can draw out a red or a blue marble with the same chances each time.
 d The binomial distribution does not apply as the result of each draw is dependent upon the results of previous draws.
 e The binomial distribution does not apply, assuming that ten bolts are drawn without replacement. We do not have a repetition of independent trials.

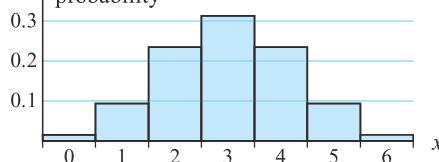
- 2 a 0.0156 b 0.234 c 0.109 d 0.344
 3 a 0.268 b 0.800 c 0.200
 4 a 0.231 b 0.723
 5 a 0.476 b 0.840 c 0.160 d 0.996
 6 a 9.54×10^{-7} b 0.176 c 0.412 d 0.0207
 7 a 0.0280 b 0.00246 c 0.131 d 0.710
 8 a 0.998 b 0.8065 9 a 0.290 b 0.885

EXERCISE 29F

- 1 a i $\mu = 3$, $\sigma = 1.2247$

x_i	0 or 6	1 or 5	2 or 4	3
$P(x_i)$	0.0156	0.0938	0.2344	0.3125

ii

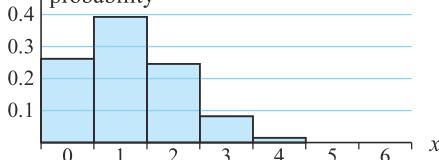


iii The distribution is bell-shaped.

- b i $\mu = 1.2$, $\sigma = 0.980$

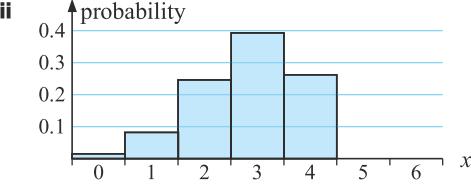
x_i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$P(x_i)$	0.262	0.393	0.246	0.082	0.015	0.002	0.000

ii



iii The distribution is positively skewed.

- c i $\mu = 4.8$, $\sigma = 0.980$



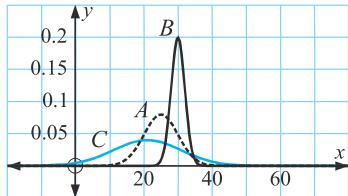
iii This distribution is negatively skewed and is the exact reflection of b.

- 2 $\mu = 5$, $\sigma = 1.58$ 4 $\mu = 1.2$, $\sigma = 1.07$

- 5 $\mu = 8.99$, $\sigma = 2.94$ 6 $\mu = 0.65$, $\sigma = 0.752$

EXERCISE 29G.1

1



- 2 a The mean volume (or life time, weight, diameter etc) is likely to occur most often with variations around the mean occurring symmetrically as a result of random variations in the production process.

- 3 a 84.1% b 2.3% c 2.14%, 95.5% d 97.7%, 2.3%

- 4 a 0.683 b 0.341 c 0.477 d 0.499

- 5 a 34.1% b 47.7% c 0.136 d 0.159

- e 0.0228 f 0.841

- 6 a $\div 382$ b $\div 399$ c $\div 781$

- 7 a $\div 41$ days b $\div 254$ days c $\div 213$ days

EXERCISE 29G.2

- 1 a 0.341 b 0.383 c 0.106

- 2 a 0.341 b 0.264 c 0.212 d 0.945 e 0.579

- f 0.383

EXERCISE 29H.1

- 1 a 0.885 b 0.195 c 0.3015 d 0.947 e 0.431

- 2 a 0.201 b 0.525 c 0.809 d 0.249 e 0.249

- 3 a 0.383 b 0.950